

Hand in Cart Lab

predict the d-t, v-t, a-t graph for a basketball thrown up in the air above the motion sensor.

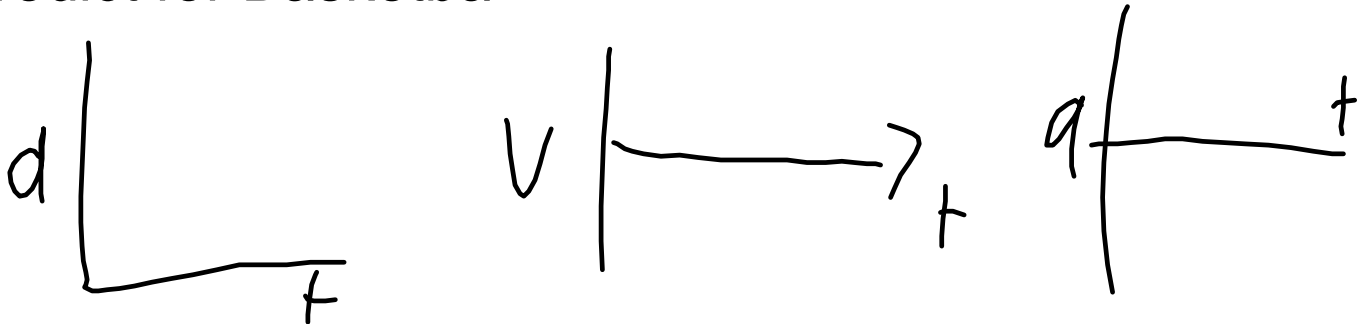
What if you throw a balloon instead?

movie clips:

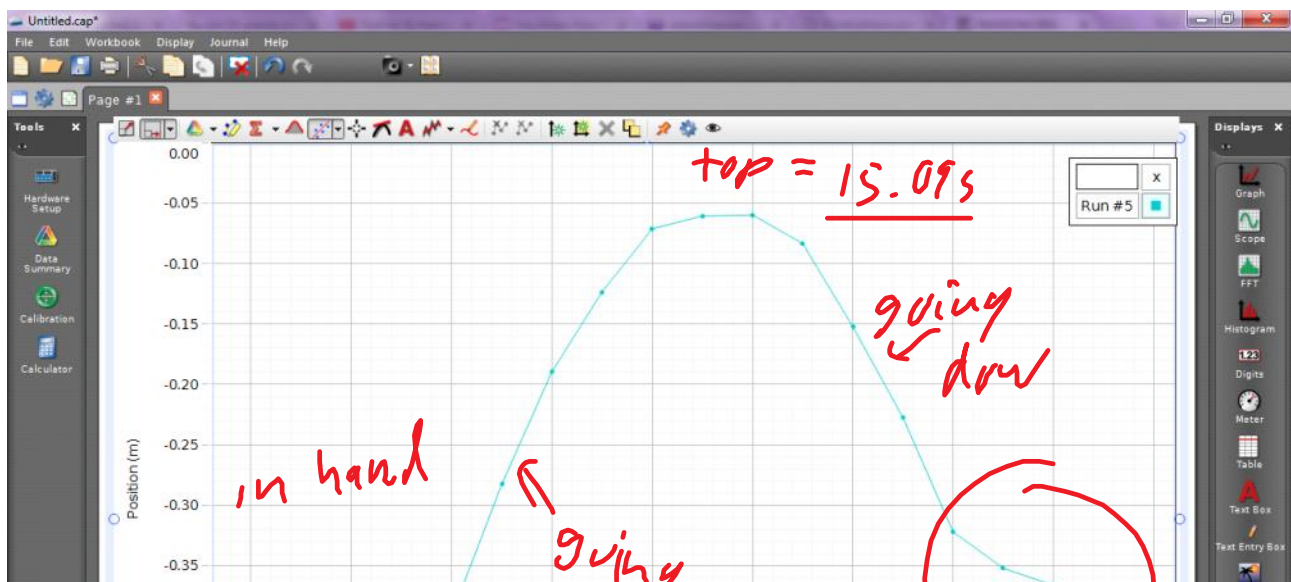
http://io9.gizmodo.com/you-know-how-this-experiment-ends-but-you-should-watch-1653628513?utm_campaign=socialflow_io9_facebook&utm_source=io9_facebook&utm_medium=socialflow

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5C5_dOEyAfk

predict for Basketball

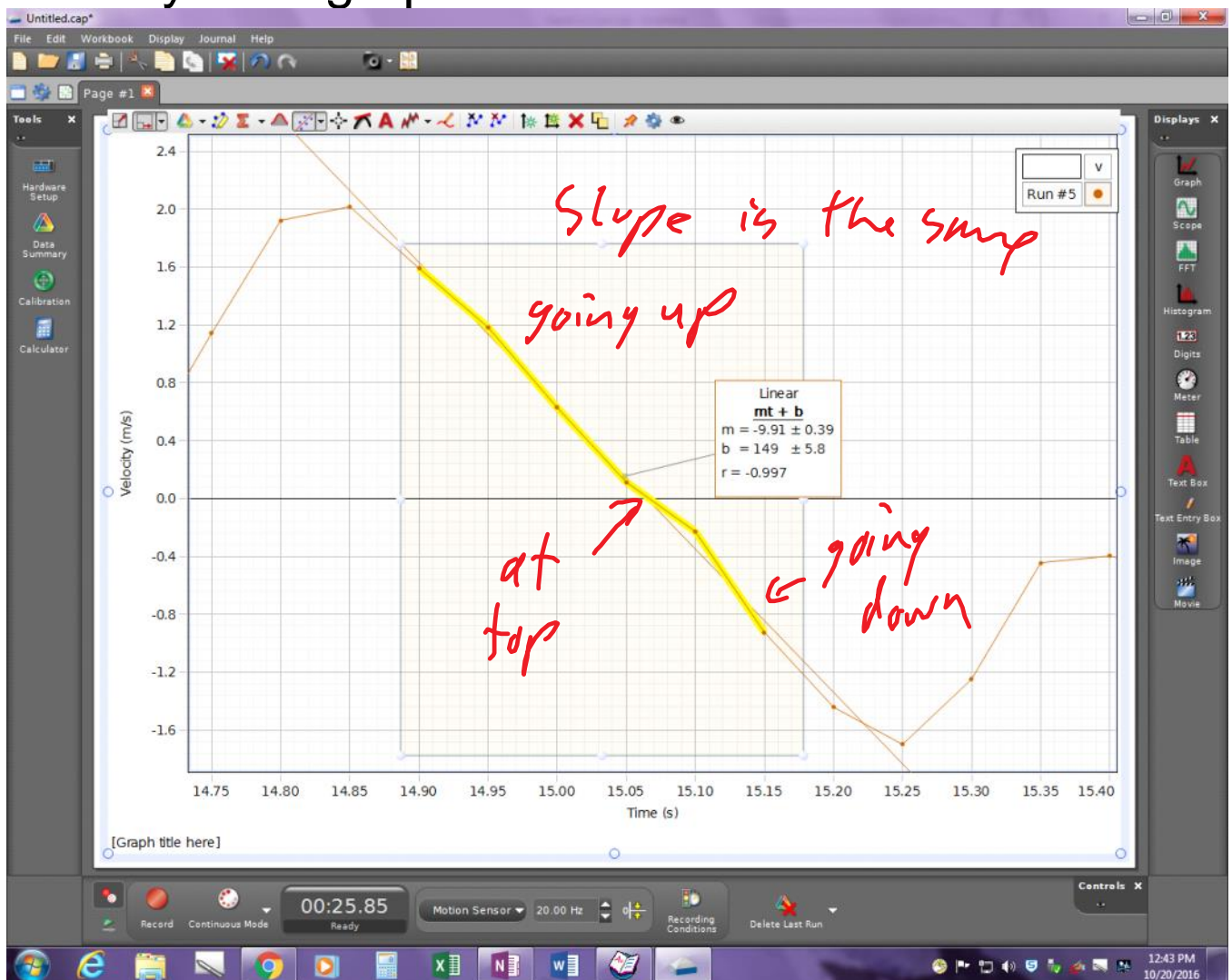


Charmaine threw the basketball up and the x-t data looks like:



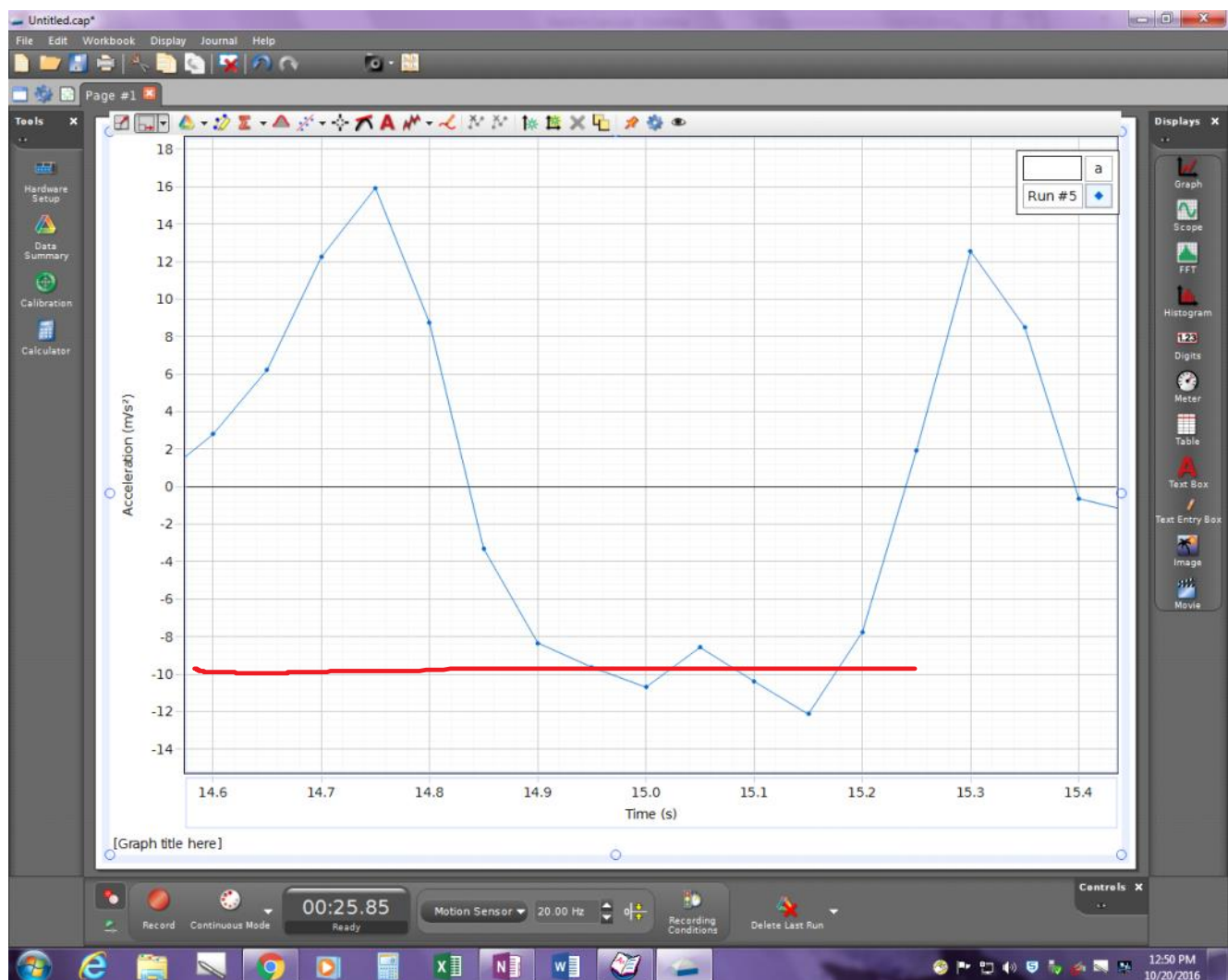


velocity-time graph

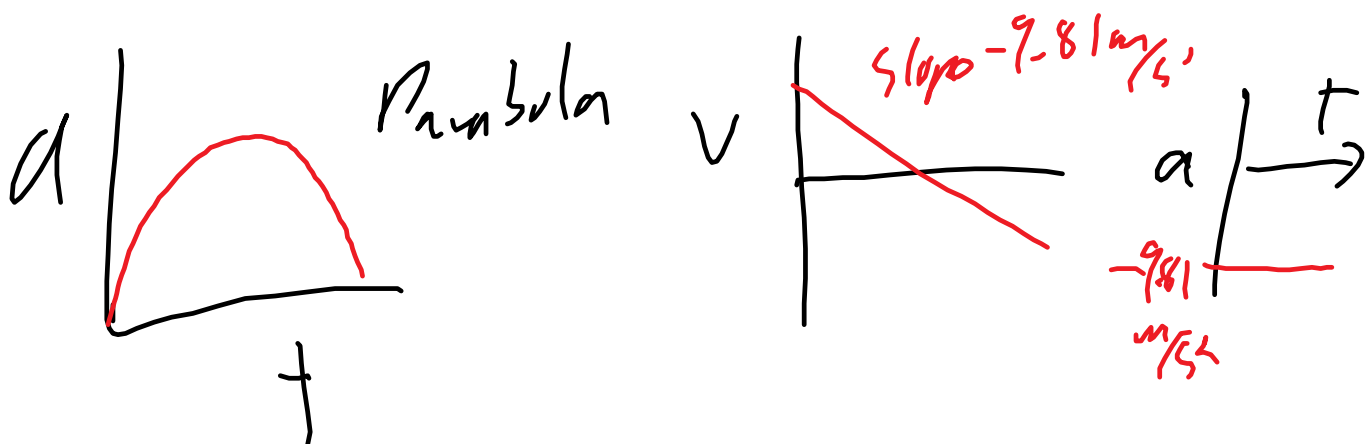


While the ball is in the air, the v-t graph is linear with a slope of -9.8 m/s^2 (graph gives 9.9 ± 0.4 so 9.8 is within uncertainties)

acceleration - time graph:



While the ball is in the air, the acceleration is constantish at -9.81 m/s^2



predict the shape for a balloon

Objects accelerate at 9.81 m/s^2 if air resistance is negligible and near Earth.

eg. Charmaine throws the basketball up at 2.7 m/s . Determine

- a) acceleration i) going up ii) at the top iii) going down
- b) the maximum height
- c) the time to get to maximum height
- d) velocity i) at the top ii) when it returns to the same level it was thrown up
- iii) at the ground 1.3m below the throw point.
- e) answer all the questions again if Charmaine's on the moon $g=1.6\text{m/s}^2$

$$y = mx + t + t$$

$$, + \frac{v_{\text{max}} - v_{\text{min}}}{t}$$

$$\frac{v_{\text{max}} - v_{\text{min}}}{t}$$

$$V = 2.1 - \frac{+ \text{max} - \text{min}}{2} t + 3.8 \pm 0.2$$

\uparrow 0.4 m/s^2 m/s

$$4 \pm 1 \text{ m/s}$$

b) $a = \text{slope} \sim 2 \text{ m/s}^2$

c) $s = \frac{1}{2}(u+v)t = \frac{1}{2}(4+12)4$
 ~~$= 4 \times 4 = 16 \text{ m}$~~ 32 m

d) $s = \frac{1}{2}at^2 + ut$

$$s = \frac{1}{2}(2)(35)^2 + 4(35)$$

$$s = 1300 \text{ m}$$

2

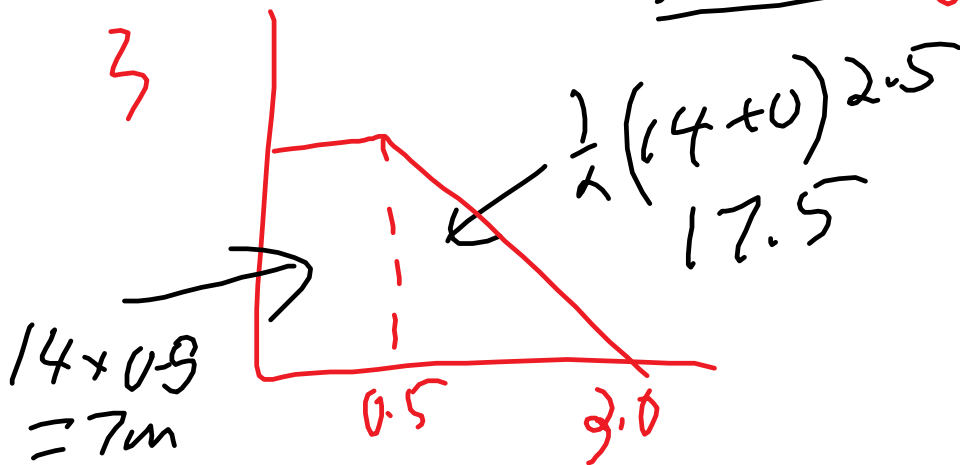
$u = 0$ $v = 20 \text{ m/s}$ $d = 3 \text{ m}$

~~$V^2 = u^2 + 2as$~~ $t = ?$

$$s = \frac{1}{2}(v+u)t$$

$1 - 1, 2, 0, 1$

$$t = 0.30 \text{ s}$$



$$50 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}} \left(\frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \right) \left(\frac{1 \text{ h}}{3600 \text{ s}} \right)$$

b)

$$\frac{13.99 \text{ m/s}}{2.5 \text{ s}} = 5.6 \text{ m/s}^2$$

c)

$$7.0 \text{ m} + 17.5 \text{ m} = 24.5 \text{ m}$$

d)

$$v_{\text{avg}} = \frac{d_{\text{total}}}{t_{\text{total}}} = \frac{24.5}{3} = 8.0 \text{ m/s}$$